



12

15

Constantinople

Gallipoli

OT DE

BR

OT DE

Erzija

TAURUS MTS

ADANA MTS

OT DE

CYPRUS

Damascus

BR

Haifa

Jaffa

Jerusalem

Alexandria

Port Said

Gaza

Cairo

Suez

AL A

Jerusalem

SINAI

Maan

Aquaba



Trebizond

Erzerum

Sarika-
mish

Kars

Tiflis

RU

Baku

13

Res-el-hin

OT
DE

Baghdad

ghdad

P E R

MESOPOTAMIA

Kut-al-
Amara

Basra

14

Mosriyeh

BR

Abadan