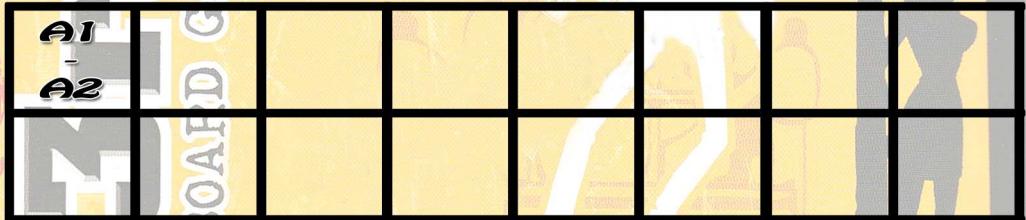
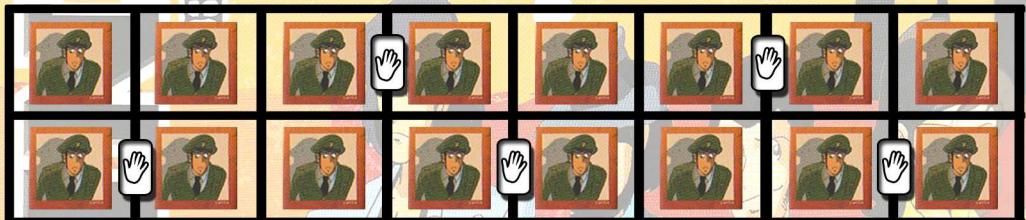


Epsodio 1 - Rosso rubino

Movimenti nascosti

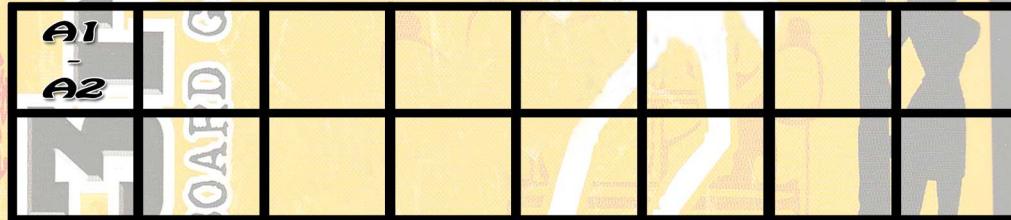


Guardie Uccise



Epsodio 1 - Rosso rubino

Movimenti nascosti



Guardie Uccise

